



## REN R 480/570

### APPLIED STATISTICS FOR ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES

In Fall 2021, REN R 480/570, *Applied Statistics for Environmental Sciences*, is being offered at Yukon University as part of the Northern Environmental and Conservation Sciences, B.Sc. Program. All students registered in REN R 480/570 must adhere to the requirements outlined in this course syllabus. University of Alberta students must also be aware of, and adhere to, the University's Code of Student Behaviour, referenced in the outline.

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<b>INSTRUCTOR:</b>	Kathryn Aitken, Ph.D. Adjunct Professor, Dept. of Renewable Resources, U of Alberta, and Instructor/Coordinator, Northern Environmental and Conservation Sciences Program, Yukon University
<b>OFFICE HOURS:</b>	Thursdays, 1:00-2:00 pm
<b>OFFICE LOCATION:</b>	A2509
<b>TELEPHONE/EMAIL:</b>	867-668-8866 / kaitken@yukonu.ca

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#### CLASS DAYS, TIMES, LOCATION:

Lectures: Mondays & Wednesdays, 1:00-2:20 pm Yukon time, A2605

Labs: Wednesdays, 2:30-3:50 pm Yukon time, A2408

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#### COURSE DESCRIPTION

Focuses on problem formulation, method selection, and interpretation of statistical analysis. Covers data management and data visualization, statistical tests for parametric, non-parametric and binomial data, linear and non-linear regression approaches. Participants will gain general statistical literacy and learn how to visualize and analyze data

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with open-source software packages.

### **COURSE PREREQUISITES AND/OR CO-REQUISITES**

Registration in Yukon University/University of Alberta B.Sc. in Environmental and Conservation Sciences degree program, graduate program, or permission of instructor. U of A STAT 151, Yukon University MATH 105 or RRMT 202, or an equivalent introductory statistics course is strongly recommended.

### **LEARNING OUTCOMES**

On successful completion of this course, students will:

1. Understand the fundamental concepts of statistics and empirical research.
2. Understand the basics of experimental and sampling designs, and recognize common design pitfalls and misinterpretation of results.
3. Be able to use basic statistical methods to analyze ecological data, and understand the conditions and objectives under which each method is applicable.
4. Be able to formulate an experimental or sampling design to examine a research question, and organize and analyze a set of ecological data.

### **COURSE FORMAT**

The course consists of two 1.5-hour in-person lectures and a 1.5-hour computer lab per week. Labs will consist of a short, written assignment, or hands-on data summaries and analyses using the statistical methods discussed during the lectures. Most labs will include completion of a short assignment (due before the start of the following week's lab session).

### **EVALUATION**

The course grade will be determined as follows:

	<b>Percent</b>
Lab exercises (~12)	30%
Midterm (18 Oct.)	20%
Statistical test literature search summaries	10%
Final data analysis assignment (due Dec. 15)	40%
Total	100%

## **Assignments**

There will be ~12 lab exercises (approximately weekly) that involve completing a short, written exercise and/or analysing or summarizing a set of data (provided by the instructor). These exercises will integrate methods and topics introduced in the lecture material and will enable the student to gain hands-on experience working with real ecological data, conducting statistical analyses, and writing up results.

There will also be two short literature search assignments in which students will conduct searches of peer reviewed scientific literature to find papers that incorporate the statistical tests discussed in lecture, and post brief summaries on the class site on Moodle. More information will be distributed in class.

Students must adhere to the citation style used by the Council of Science Editors in all written assignments (<https://guides.library.ualberta.ca/citing/cse>).

## **Exams**

There will be one midterm exam during class time on Oct. 18.

In lieu of a final examination, the final assessment for the course will be a data analysis assignment, in which students will apply the skills and concepts they have learned during the course to datasets provided to them by the instructor. The assignment instructions and datasets will be distributed on Dec. 6, and the final assignment will be due by Weds., Dec. 15.

## **Due Dates and Late Assignments**

Lab exercises are designed so that they can be completed during the scheduled lab session but if students would like to take longer to work on them, they are due (unless otherwise specified) by 2:30 pm Yukon time on the Wednesday following distribution of the assignment. Late lab exercises will NOT be accepted, unless the student has received a written extension from the instructor. Other assignments will lose 5% of their value per day that they are late, to a maximum of 1 week late after which they will not be accepted, unless the student has received a written extension from the instructor.

## Assignment of grades

The total numerical score will be converted to a grade on the following letter grading system:

Letter grade	Percentage
A+	95-100
A	90-94
A-	85-89
B+	79-84
B	75-78
B-	71-74
C+	67-70
C	64-66
C-	60-63
D+	55-59
D	50-54
F	0-49

## COURSE WITHDRAWAL INFORMATION

Students should refer to the UAlberta calendar for important dates ([calendar.ualberta.ca](http://calendar.ualberta.ca)).

## TEXTBOOKS AND LEARNING MATERIALS

There is no required textbook. Readings will be posted on the class site on Moodle ([moodle.yukonu.ca](http://moodle.yukonu.ca)).

An optional resource: Whitlock M, Schluter D. 2020. The Analysis of Biological Data. 3<sup>rd</sup> edition. W.H. Freeman and Company. 818 p. ISBN: 9781319226237. An e-book version is available online for purchase or for rent (<https://www.macmillanlearning.com/college/ca/product/Analysis-of-Biological-Data/p/131922623X>). There will also be a copy on reserve in the YukonU library.

All students must have a valid Yukon University student computing account. Information is available here: <https://www.yukonu.ca/student-life/technical-resources> (scroll down to the section "Accessing your Office 365 & Moodle account").

Many of the assignments will require the use of the free open-source statistical software R.

This software is installed on the computers in the YukonU computer lab that we will be using for labs on Wednesdays. However, students may download R to their own computer if they'd like to work on their assignments at home/work, or if they'd like to bring their own computer to the lab. Information on R can be found here: <https://www.r-project.org/>. We will discuss how to download and install R at the beginning of the course. System requirements are given at the links above.

Students will also be expected to use Microsoft Excel and Word during the course. These are available on the computers in the computer labs. YukonU students can download for free the full suite of Microsoft Office applications (Word, Excel, PowerPoint, OneNote, Outlook) and other internet based services (OneDrive, Sway, etc). Information is available here: <https://www.yukonu.ca/student-life/technical-resources> (scroll down to the section "Office 365 & Email").

## **COURSE WEBSITE**

Material for the course will be available on the REN R 480 class site on Yukon University's Moodle system ([moodle.yukonu.ca](http://moodle.yukonu.ca)). Lecture slides, assignments, announcements, reading, and other material will be available there for download or viewing.

## **ACADEMIC INTEGRITY**

### **Yukon University Academic Standards and Regulations**

Students are expected to contribute toward a positive and supportive environment and are required to conduct themselves in a responsible manner. Academic misconduct includes all forms of academic dishonesty such as cheating, plagiarism, fabrication, fraud, deceit, using the work of others without their permission, aiding other students in committing academic offences, misrepresenting academic assignments prepared by others as one's own, or any other forms of academic dishonesty including falsification of any information on any Yukon University document.

Please refer to YukonU Academic Regulations & Procedures for further details about academic standing and student rights and responsibilities.

### **University of Alberta Academic Integrity and Code of Student Behaviour**

The University of Alberta is committed to the highest standards of academic integrity and honesty. Students are expected to be familiar with these standards regarding academic honesty and to uphold the policies of the University in this respect. Students are

particularly urged to familiarize themselves with the provisions of the Code of Student Behaviour (online at [www.governance.ualberta.ca](http://www.governance.ualberta.ca)) and avoid any behaviour which could potentially result in suspicions of cheating, plagiarism, misrepresentation of facts and/or participation in an offence. Academic dishonesty is a serious offence and can result in suspension or expulsion from the University.

All students at the University of Alberta are subject to the Code of Student Behaviour, as outlined at:

<http://www.governance.ualberta.ca/en/CodesofConductandResidenceCommunityStandards/CodeofStudentBehaviour.aspx> Please familiarize yourself with it and ensure that you do not participate in any inappropriate behavior as defined by the Code. Key components of the code include the following statements.

30.3.2(1) No Student shall submit the words, ideas, images or data of another person as the Student's own in any academic writing, essay, thesis, project, assignment, presentation or poster in a course or program of study.

30.3.2(2) c. No Student shall represent another's substantial editorial or compositional assistance on an assignment as the Student's own work.

## **PROFESSIONALISM AND CLASSROOM RULES OF ENGAGEMENT**

Students are expected to attend all lectures, be engaged and courteous in all course activities, and to be on time for class. Please do not use cell phones during class. Laptops are permitted for note taking and in-class work; however, please do not use laptops in class for non-class-related activities.

## **RECORDING OF LECTURES, LABS, ETC.**

Audio or video recording, digital or otherwise, of lectures, labs, seminars or any other teaching environment by students is allowed only with the prior written consent of the instructor or as a part of an approved accommodation plan. Student or instructor content, digital or otherwise, created and/or used within the context of the course is to be used solely for personal study, and is not to be used or distributed for any other purpose without prior written consent from the content author(s).

## **ACADEMIC ACCOMMODATION**

Reasonable accommodations are available for students requiring an academic accommodation to fully participate in this class. These accommodations are available

for students with a documented disability, chronic condition or any other grounds specified in section 8.0 of the Yukon University Academic Regulations (available on the Yukon University website). It is the student's responsibility to seek these accommodations by contacting the Learning Assistance Centre (LAC): [LearningAssistanceCentre@yukonu.ca](mailto:LearningAssistanceCentre@yukonu.ca).

**TOPIC OVERVIEW:**

- Framing and testing hypotheses
- Replication, pseudoreplication and randomization
- Types of experimental designs
- Sampling
- Statistical hypothesis testing, and power
- Data management and exploration
- Data transformation
- Basic comparisons
- Correlation
- Regression (linear regression, non-linear regression, multiple regression, logistic regression, regression diagnostics)
- ANOVA (one-way, two-way, randomized block ANOVA, other kinds of ANOVA)
- Analysis of categorical data, contingency tables