APPLIED ARTS DIVISION HCA 122 2 Credit Course Winter, 2020



# **COURSE OUTLINE**

# **HCA 122**

# HEALING 1 C - COMMON HEALTH CHALLENGES 2 CREDIT COURSE

PREPARED BY:		DATE:	November 27, 2019
	Kim Diamond, Instructor		
APPROVED BY:		DATE:	
	Dr. Andrew Richardson, Dean, Applied Arts		
APPROVED BY ACADEMIC COUNCIL:			
RENEWED BY A	ACADEMIC COUNCIL:		



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**PLEASE NOTE:** It is strongly recommended that you save your course outline to help establish credit for further study in other institutions.

Version 1.2 revised and approved by Academic Council: April 17, 2019

Academic Council, Governance Office

Academic Council MyYC: Policies, Procedures and Forms



APPLIED ARTS DIVISION HCA 122 2 Credit Course Winter, 2020

# Healing 1 C - Common Health Challenges

INSTRUCTOR: Kim Diamond OFFICE HOURS: TBA

OFFICE LOCATION: A2709 CLASSROOM: A2712

DATES & TIMES: Mondays: January 6 - March 9 (1300-1600)

#### **COURSE DESCRIPTION**

This course introduces students to person-centred practice related to end of life care. Issues faced by individuals and families during the final stage of life and effective approaches to caring for the dying and bereaved will be explored. Student self-reflection and increased awareness of their own experiences and thoughts on dying will also be encouraged to foster empathy and enhanced end-of-life care.

#### **PREREQUISITES**

Admission to HCA Program or discretion of instructor & Completion of all Term 1 HCA courses.

## RELATED COURSE REQUIREMENTS

None

#### **EQUIVALENCY/TRANSFERABILITY**

Transfers pending through BCCAT

#### **LEARNING OUTCOMES**

Upon successful completion of the course students will:

- Explore the philosophy and principles used in palliative care and hospice settings
- Understand the holistic nature of end of life care, the process of dying and grieving and common reactions of individuals and families during this time
- Discuss the elements of legal and ethical practice in end of life care
- Explore the effects of a clients/residents death and dying on their health care providers and methods to provide self-care to 'grieving' caregivers
- Describe caring and problem solving as they relate to end of life care for individuals/families.

#### **COURSE FORMAT**

This course will consist of lectures, group work, learning activities, and may include guest speakers and other methods to optimise learning.

The format for each class will include:

- Opportunity for questions on previous material
- Introduction and integration of new material
- Assignments & preparation for next class

#### **ASSESSMENTS**

All evaluative components for this course are mandatory and must have a passing grade (usually a minimum of 50%) in order to receive a passing mark

Missing or incomplete components will result in a course grade assessment of "Fail"

**Late Assignments/Work:** For every day an assignment *is late* (after assigned due date) 5% will be deducted from the original paper grade.

No assignment will be accepted more than one week (7 calendar days) following the due date unless arrangements are made with instructor of that specific course <u>in advance of due date</u>. Assignments not handed in one week after due date will receive a 0 (failing) grade.

Course evaluation methods include instructor and student self-assessment. Evaluation Criteria are summarized below:

## **Attendance and Participation**

10%

Attendance means being at class on time every day, prepared for the class and participating to the end of the class. If you cannot be at class, you must notify the instructor in advance and you must arrange to get the class notes and information from your classmates. You are responsible for the information and materials of every class.

Participation includes your active involvement in the activities of the classroom and completion of assignments, reading, quizzes, etc. Coming to class regularly, being on time, being prepared for the class, speaking up in class and handing in your assignments when due will contribute greatly to your success.

Quizzes: Regular quizzes on course content will be written throughout the course. 20%

End of Life Care giving Assignment: 35%

Final Exam: This exam will evaluate course content as listed in Learning Outcomes 35%

NOTE: There is No re-write/supplemental written exam.

#### **EVALUATION:**

Assignments	35%	
Quizzes	20%	
Participation	10%	
Final Exam	35%	
Total	100%	

#### **REQUIRED TEXTBOOKS AND MATERIALS:**

Murray, K. (2014) <u>Essentials in Hospice and Palliative Care: a Resource for Personal Support Workers.</u> Life and Death Matters, Saanichton, B.C (text only)

A Caregivers Guide: A Handbook about end-of-life Care download online at: https://hospicetoronto.ca/PDF/Acaregivershandbook\_CHPCA.pdf

#### ACADEMIC AND STUDENT CONDUCT

Information on academic standing and student rights and responsibilities can be found in the current Academic Regulations that are posted on the Student Services/Admissions & Registration web page.

#### **PLAGIARISM**

Plagiarism is a serious academic offence. Plagiarism occurs when a student submits work for credit that includes the words, ideas, or data of others, without citing the source from which the material is taken. Plagiarism can be the deliberate use of a whole piece of work, but more frequently it occurs when students fail to acknowledge and document sources from which they have taken material according to an accepted manuscript style (e.g., APA, CSE, MLA, etc.). Students may use sources which are public domain or licensed under Creative Commons; however, academic documentation standards must still be followed. Except with explicit permission of the instructor, resubmitting work which has previously received credit is also considered plagiarism. Students who plagiarize material for assignments will receive a mark of zero (F) on the assignment and may fail the course. Plagiarism may also result in dismissal from a program of study or the College.

## YUKON FIRST NATIONS CORE COMPETENCY

Yukon College recognizes that a greater understanding and awareness of Yukon First Nations history, culture and journey towards self-determination will help to build positive relationships among all Yukon citizens. As a result, to graduate from ANY Yukon College program, you will be required to achieve core competency in knowledge of Yukon First Nations. For details, please see www.yukoncollege.yk.ca/yfnccr.

#### ACADEMIC ACCOMMODATION

Reasonable accommodations are available for students requiring an academic accommodation to fully participate in this class. These accommodations are available for students with a documented disability, chronic condition or any other grounds specified in section 8.0 of the Yukon College Academic Regulations (available on the Yukon College website). It is the student's responsibility to seek these accommodations. If a student requires an academic accommodation, he/she should contact the Learning Assistance Centre (LAC): lac@yukoncollege.yk.ca.

## **INSTRUCTOR REQUIREMENTS**

This course will be taught by a Registered Nurse with knowledge & experience in both education and the content area. Other qualifications may be considered.

## **TOPIC OUTLINE/SYLLABUS:**

#### Introduction to End of Life Care

- Self-Awareness/Reflection on students own experiences/thoughts on death and dying
  - o Explore attitudes, fear related to death & dying
- Hospice & Palliative Care
  - Philosophy & principle
  - Hospice Palliative Care in Canada
  - Caring and problem solving as related to end of life care in facilities and in community settings

## Person Centred End of Life Care

- Cultural Issues
  - o Understanding different cultural, religious, family rituals and honouring these
- Understanding the Dying Person's Experience
  - o The Journey of Dying understanding and coming to terms with dying
  - o Common reactions as people approach death
  - o Loss, Grief, Anticipatory Grief
  - Quality of Life Issues/Dying with Dignity
- Caring for the Family of the Dying
  - o Reactions of family members and ways to support them
  - Grief and bereavement
- Communicating with the Dying
  - Communication needs of the Dying
  - o Effective ways/approaches to communicate with the Dying

## Meeting the Needs of the Dying

- Physical needs of the dying
  - o Anticipated changes in the Body
  - General Personal Care of the Dying
  - Comfort Measures for:
    - Pain
    - Breathing challenges
    - Challenges with eating and drinking
    - Dehydration
    - Bowel function
    - Restlessness
    - Delirium
  - Nutritional needs of the Dying
  - The final hours of care/ what you may expect the final days/hours
  - Care of the body after death

- Spiritual Needs of the Dying and appropriate interventions
- Emotional Needs of the Dying and appropriate interventions
- Cognitive Needs of the Dying and appropriate interventions
- Social Needs of the Dying and appropriate interventions

# **Legal and Ethical Issues**

- Ethical/legal practice and safety in palliative care
- Advanced Directives & Living Wills
- Medical Assistance in Dying
  - o What it is new Canadian legislation
  - Responsibilities for Health professionals (MD, RN Nurse Practitioners, RN's and other caregivers including: what might mean for HCA's
- Financial/legal responsibilities for families after death of loved one

# Self-Care for the Care-giver

- Personal and professional boundaries
- Recognizing the effect of loss on the care-giver; the support workers' grief
- Recognizing signs of and preventing stress, compassion fatigue, burnout